

Python workshop

Week 1: Writing your first program

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About me

- During the day I'm a bioinformatician
- In my spare time I ...
 - Go to concerts and festivals
 - Cook (all cuisines)
 - Read (fantasy, popular science/philosophy, Dutch literature)
 - Make things (sewing, electronics, laser cutting, welding, 3d printing)
 - Look into self-hosted cloud services
 - Grow vegetables in my garden



Overview of this workshop series

- Week 1: Writing your first program
- Week 2: Make choices and reuse code
- Week 3: Loops and strings
- Week 4: Files and lists
- Week 5: Dictionaries and tuples

Acknowledgments

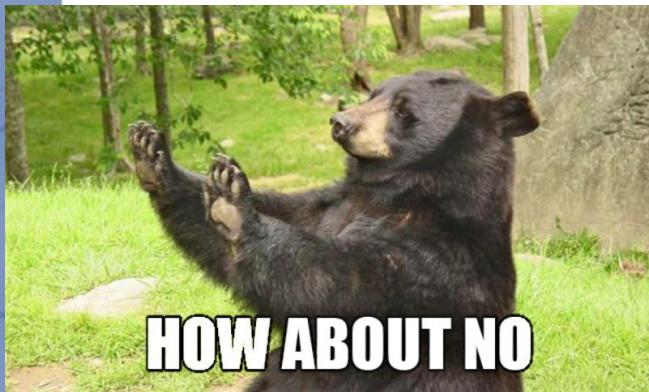
- Charles Severance aka Dr Chuck
 - For teaching me Python
 - For releasing teaching material to the public
 - <http://www.pythonlearn.com/>
- He gives the course “Programming for everybody”
- Structure of this workshop is based on his book
- Several examples too



Why shouldn't you learn programming?

- Years of learning (to program really well)
- “Coding is not a goal. It's a tool for solving problems.”
- Programming doesn't make you rich
- There are always people better than you

<http://www.fastcolabs.com/3020126/no-you-dont-need-to-learn-to-code>

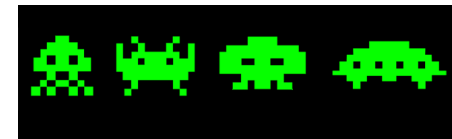


Why should you learn programming?

- It is fun and creative
- Because you can
- It is a tool for solving problems



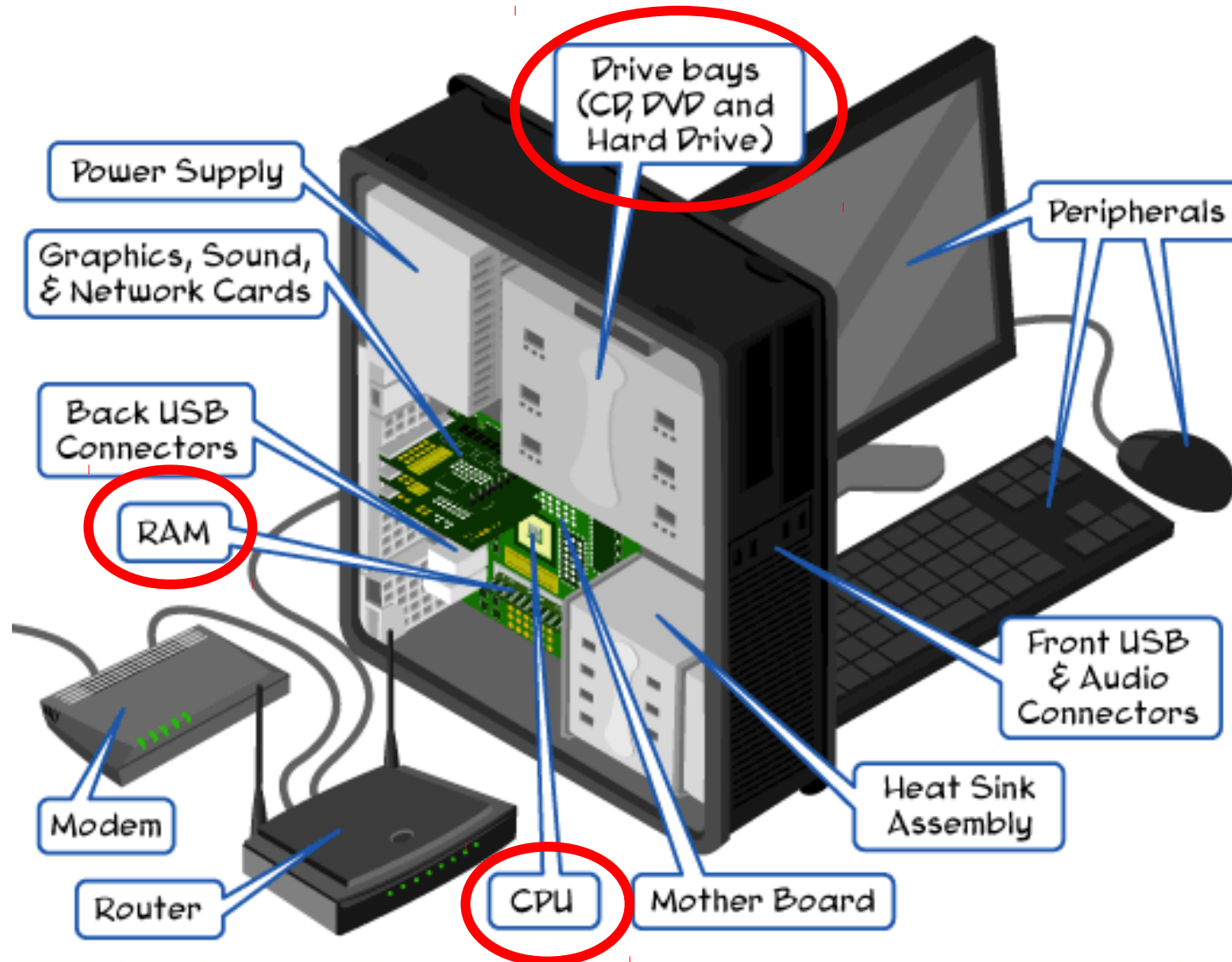
- Science
- Apps
- Games
- Internet of things
- Etc



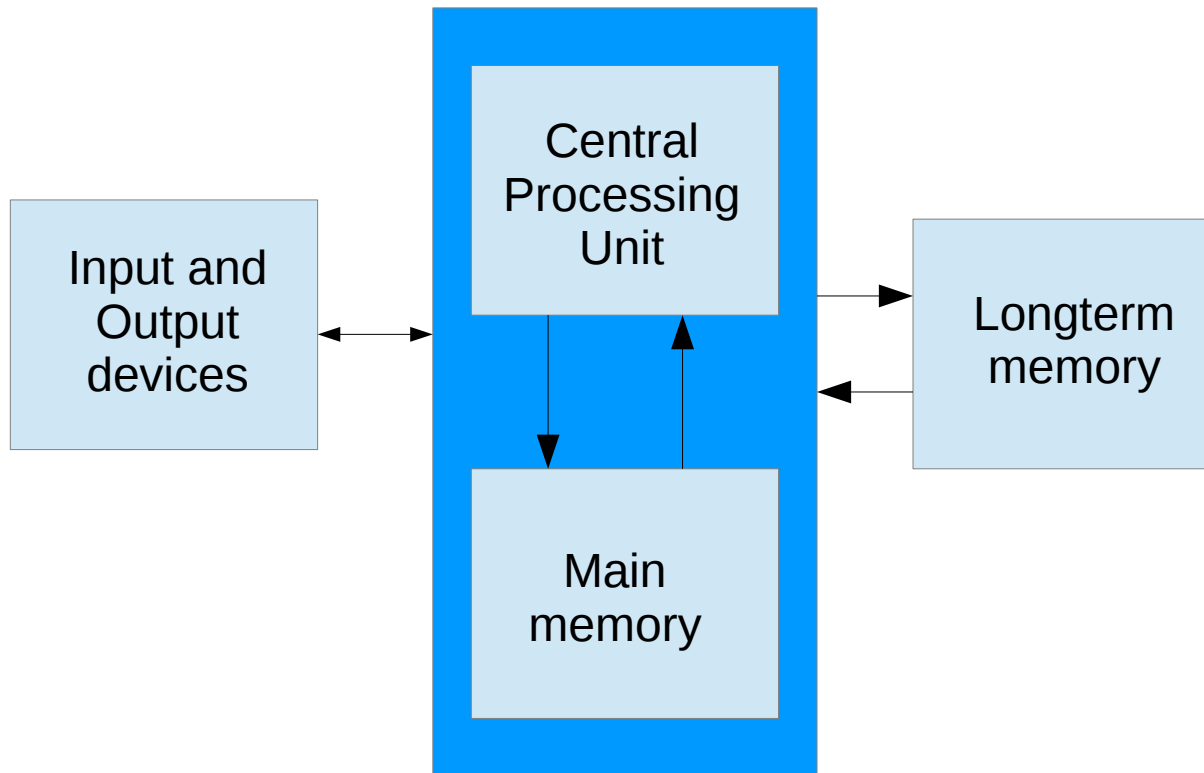
- A computer is fast and good for repetitive work
- There is no existing program for your needs

Computers and language

Computer anatomy



Computer anatomy



Programming language

- To give instructions



<https://youtu.be/XiBYM6g8Tck>

Programming language

While music is playing:

Left hand out and up

Right hand out and up

Flip left hand

Flip right hand

Left hand to right shoulder

Right hand to right shoulder

Left hand to back of head

Right **ham** to back of head

Left hand to right **hik**

Right hand to left **hik**

Left hand on left bottom

Right hand on right bottom

Wiggle

Wiggle

Jump



Computer language

```
00101110100110010
10110000001111010
10111010100100101
00001110101111111
01010101001110101
01001010101001010
00100010110011010
01001110100011011
00101110100011000
11101010011101111
```

```
handle = open(filename, 'r')
song = handle.read()
words = song.split()
counts = dict()

for word in words:
    counts[word] = counts.get(word, 0) + 1

for word, count in counts.items():
    print word, count
```

Why Python

- Easy to learn
- Very readable
 - No long constructs
 - No special cryptic characters
 - Indentation is forced (more next week)
- Much code available (e.g. SciPy, NumPy)
- Cross-platform



<http://helloworldcollection.de/>

How smart is a computer?

- A computer (or phone) is not smart
 - Limited vocabulary
 - It needs literal instructions
- It will “complain” when instructions are not clear

out of memory

out of disk space

syntax error



Usually with a hint to guide you

Reserved words

and del for is raise

assert elif from lambda return

break else global not try

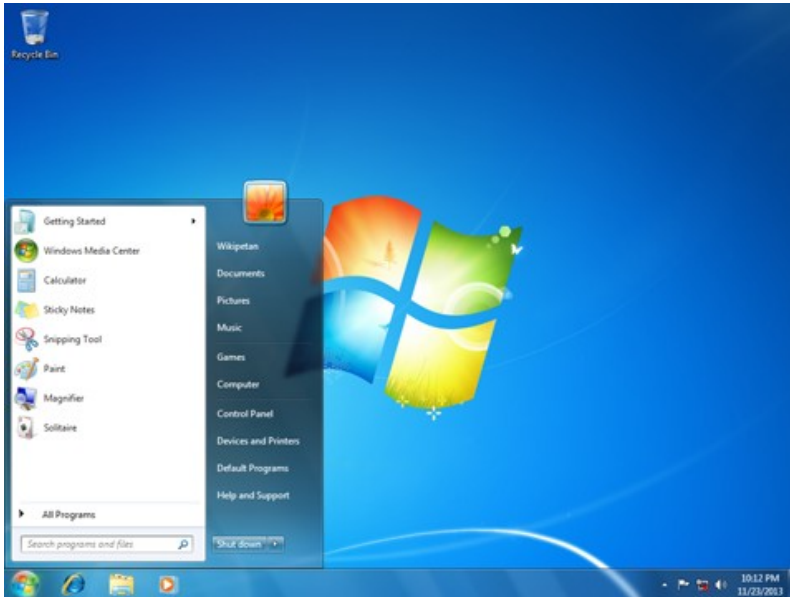
class except if or while

continue exec import pass yield

def finally in print



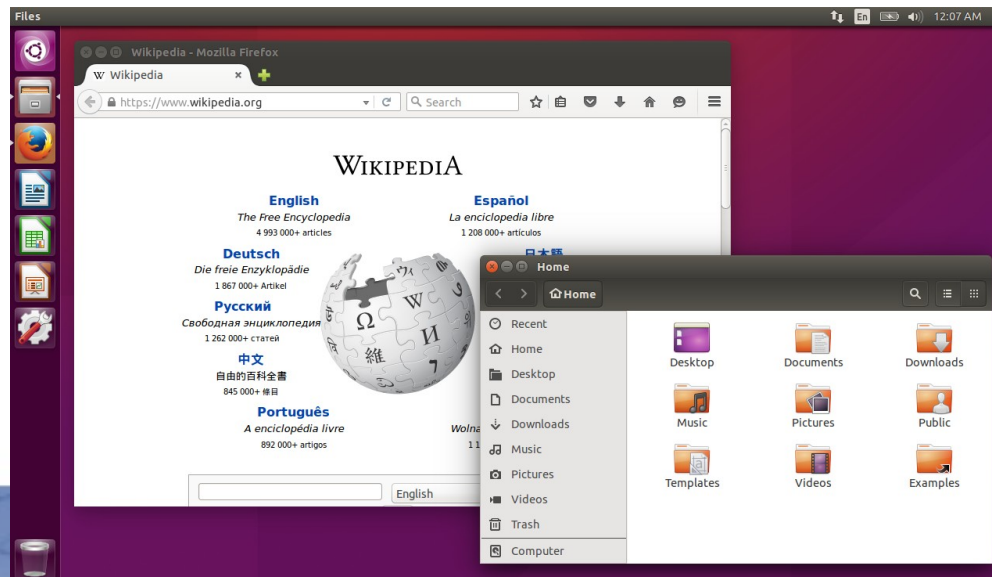
Terminal, scripts, Python?



Windows

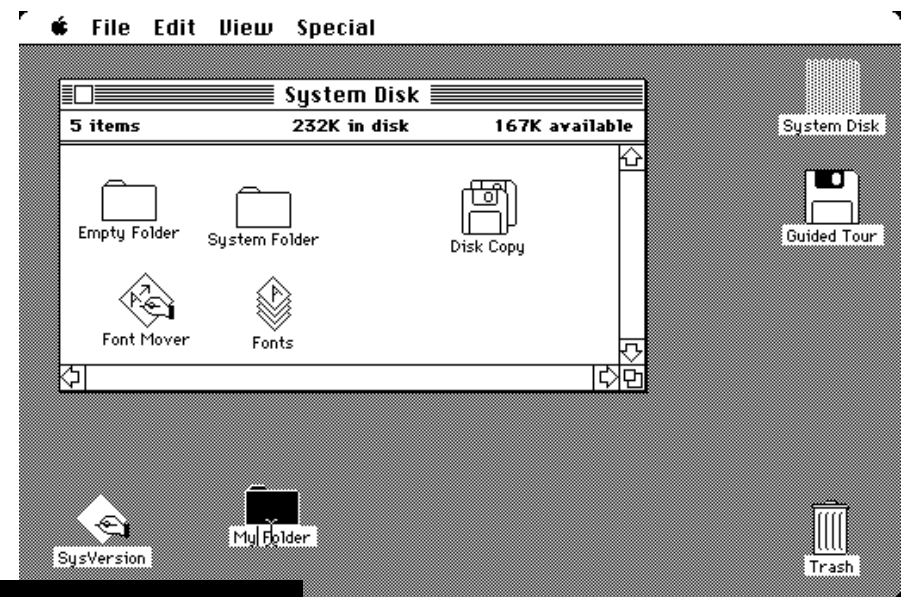
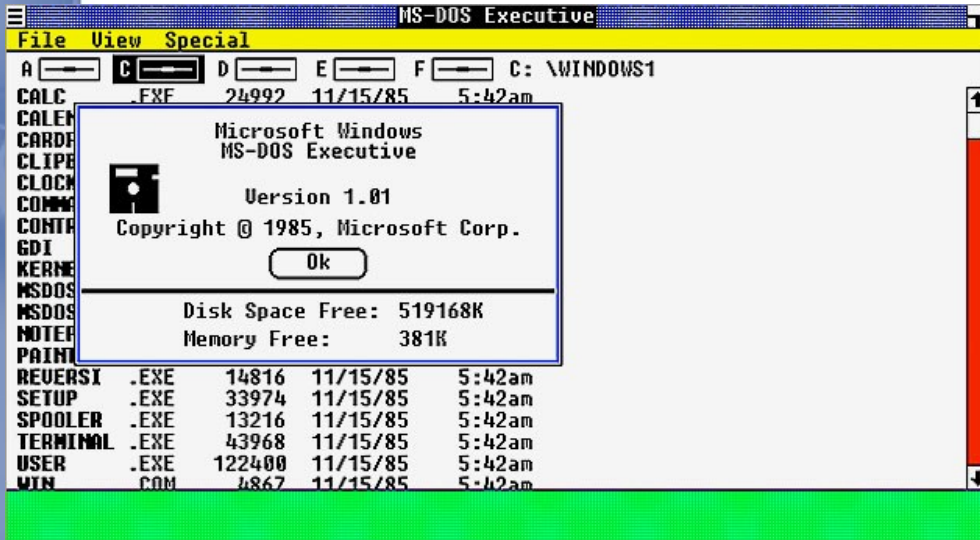


Mac OSX

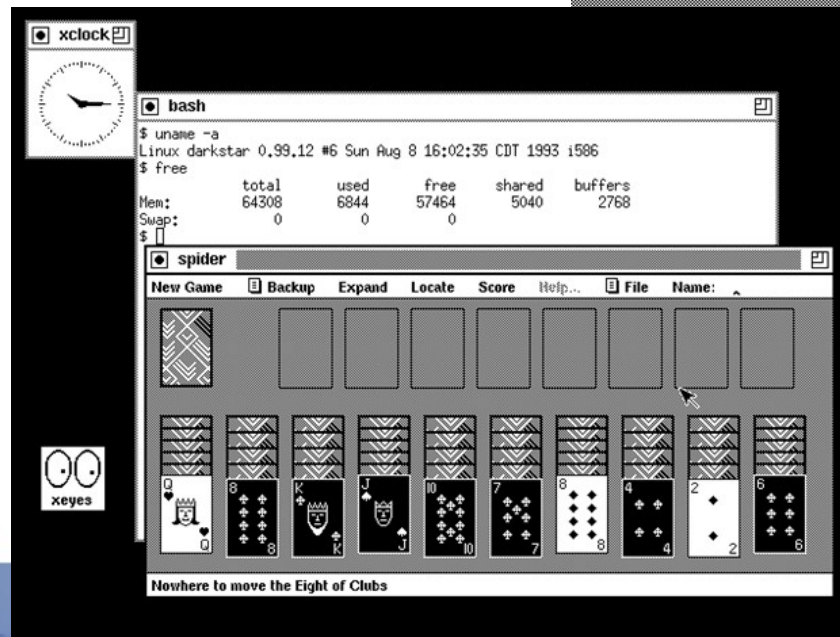


Linux (Ubuntu)

Vroegah...



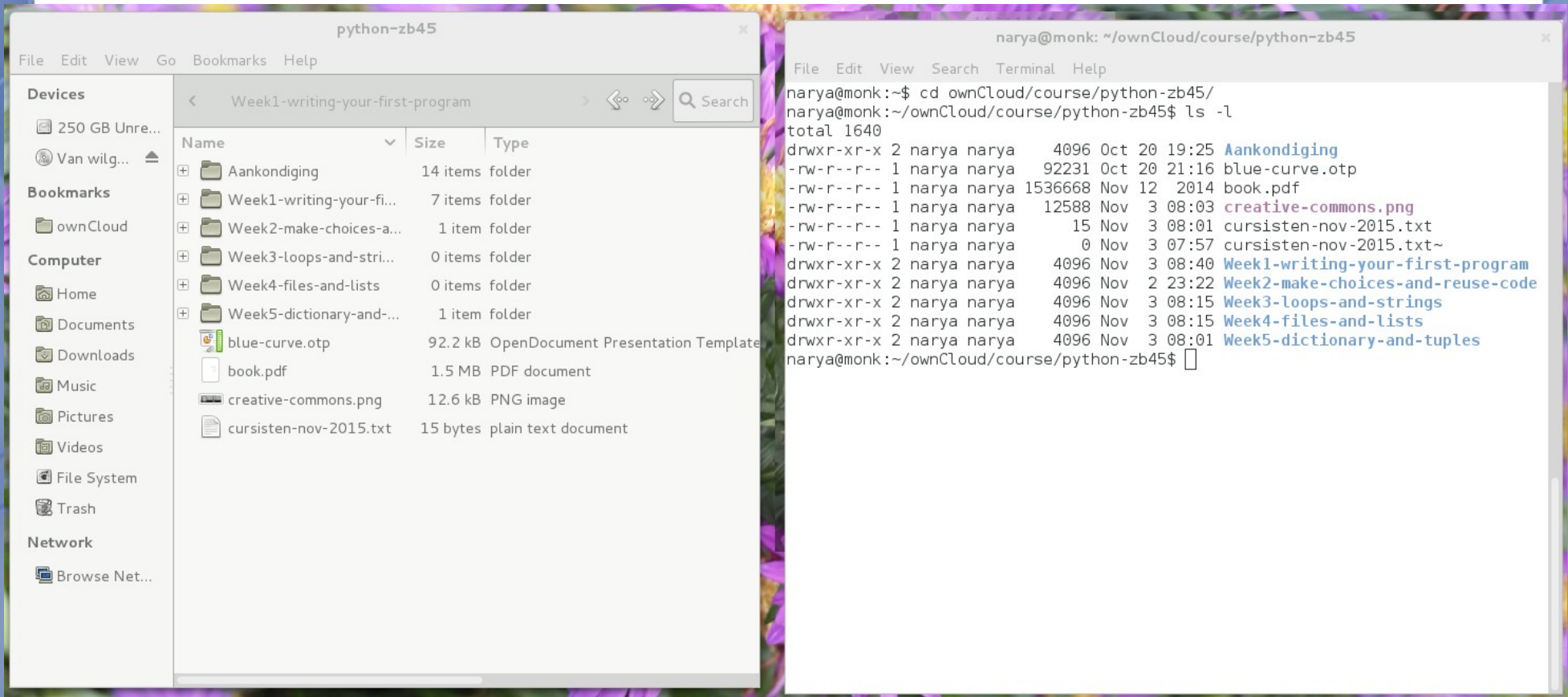
Windows



Mac

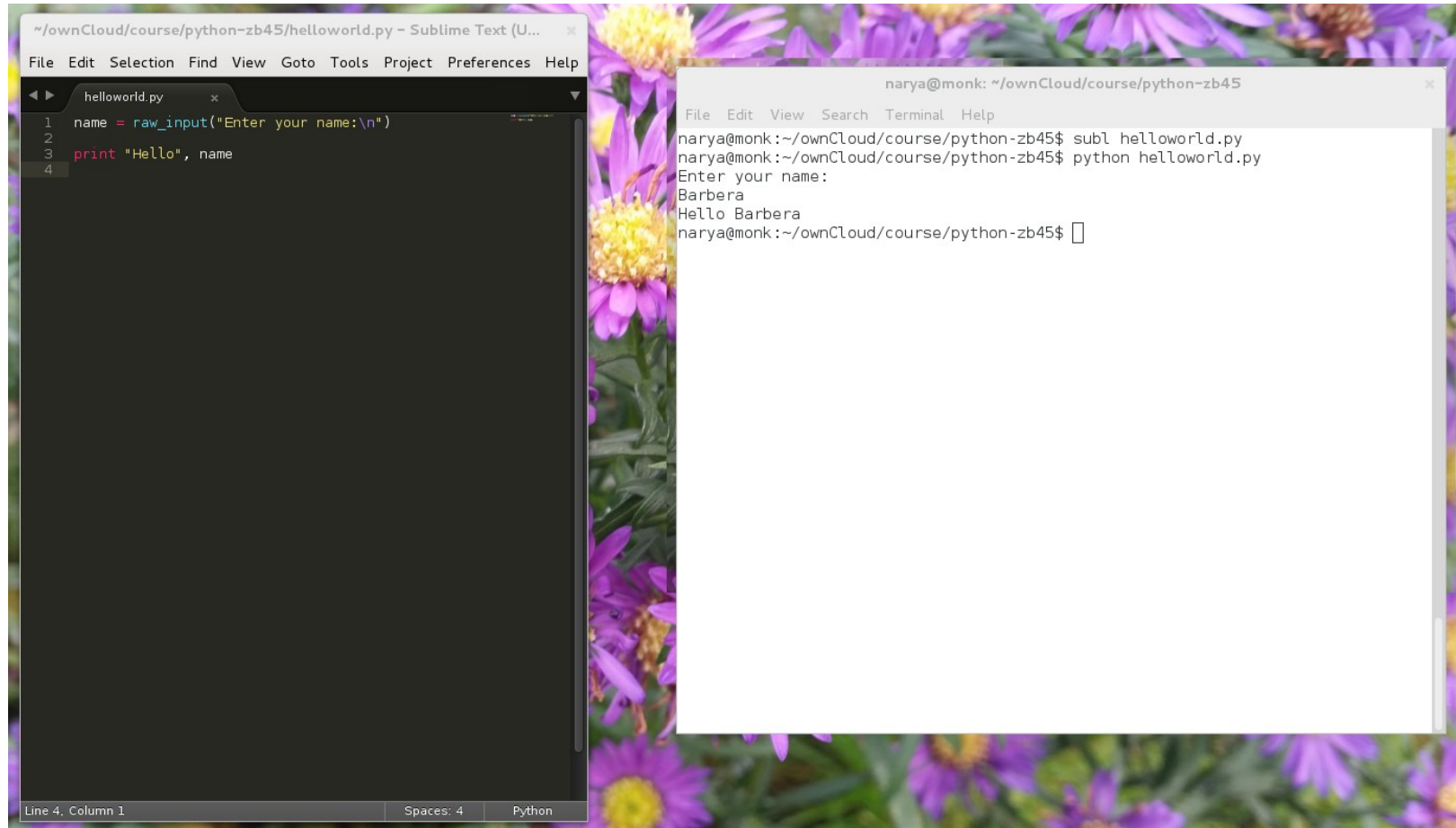
Linux

Directories and files



`cd somedirectoryname` (go to directory, or Change Directory)
`dir` (shows content of directory, windows)
`ls -l` (shows content of directory, linux/mac)

Starting a program



```
~/ownCloud/course/python-zb45/helloworld.py - Sublime Text (U...
File Edit Selection Find View Goto Tools Project Preferences Help
helloworld.py
1 name = raw_input("Enter your name:\n")
2
3 print "Hello", name
4
Line 4, Column 1 Spaces: 4 Python

narya@monk: ~/ownCloud/course/python-zb45
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
narya@monk:~/ownCloud/course/python-zb45$ subl helloworld.py
narya@monk:~/ownCloud/course/python-zb45$ python helloworld.py
Enter your name:
Barbera
Hello Barbera
narya@monk:~/ownCloud/course/python-zb45$
```

The program “subl” is started (a text editor)
After that the program “helloworld.py”
Linux/mac: start “helloworld.py” with “python” before that
Windows: you only need to type “helloworld.py”

Start the Python program

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
narya@monk:~/ownCloud/course/python-zb45$ python
Python 2.7.3 (default, Mar 13 2014, 11:03:55)
[GCC 4.7.2] on linux2
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> █
```

You can also start the interactive python program

Linux/Mac: type “python”

Windows: start “python commandline” from the start menu

Note that the “prompt” has changed from blahblah\$ to >>>

You are now in the python program

You can type python code, one line at the time

Python: first attempt

- Open python and type:

```
>>> Hi there
```

- Then type:

```
>>> answer me!
```



- One more try:

```
>>> help
```

Python: help()

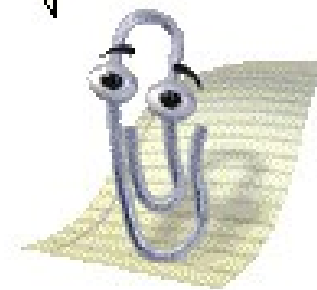
```
help> keywords
```

```
help> if
```

```
help> quit
```

It looks like you are bashing furiously on your keyboard. Do you want me to enable caps lock?

- Yes
- Die in a fire, Mr Clippy



Hello world

```
>>> print "Hello world"
```

Try this again without the last quotes

```
>>> 27+15
```

```
>>> x = 7
```

```
>>> print x
```

```
>>> x = x+2
```

```
>>> print x
```

```
>>> 1+2=3
```

```
>>> 1+2==3
```



Scripts

- Like a recipe, a set of instructions
- Open sublime, notepad++ or another editor
- Type the following in the editor and save the file as “myscript.py”
- Do not use spaces in the name of the script

```
x = 7
```

```
print x
```

```
x = x + 2
```

```
print x
```

Start the script from the commandline:

```
cmd> python myscript.py
```

Windows (if the above doesn't work):

```
cmd> myscript.py
```

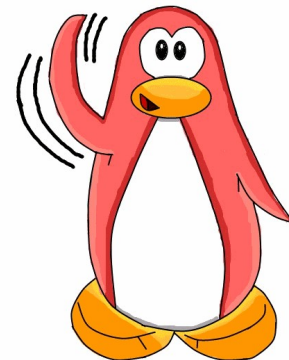
Hello <your-name-here>

- New script “helloworld.py”

```
name = raw_input("Enter your name:\n")  
print "Hello", name
```

- Start the script from the commandline

```
cmd> python helloworld.py
```



Data types

- Start an interactive Python session
- The basic data types:

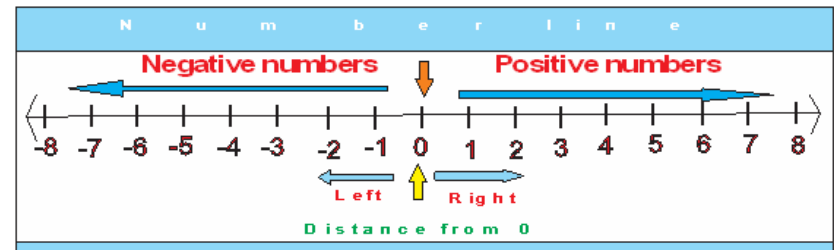
```
>>> type(4)
```

```
>>> type(3.141592653)
```

```
>>> type("Yo")
```

```
>>> type('Yo')
```

```
>>> type("13")
```



integer



float



string

Variables

- Assign values to variables

```
>>> message = "hello"
```

```
>>> n = 2
```

```
>>> pi = 3.1415926535897931
```

```
>>> print n
```

```
>>> print message
```

```
>>> type(message)
```

```
>>> type(n)
```

```
>>> type(pi)
```



Variable names

- A combination of letters, numbers and underscores
- No reserved words!
- No special characters!
- Case sensitive!
- Name has to start with letter or underscore
- Tip: use meaningful names



Variable names

- Doesn't work:

```
>>> 7of9 = "borg"
```

```
>>> mail@ = "barbera@van-schaik.org"
```

- Works:

```
>>> city = "Amsterdam"
```

```
>>> pin_code = 1234
```



Calculator

- Operators: +, -, *, /, **, %

```
>>> 20+32
```

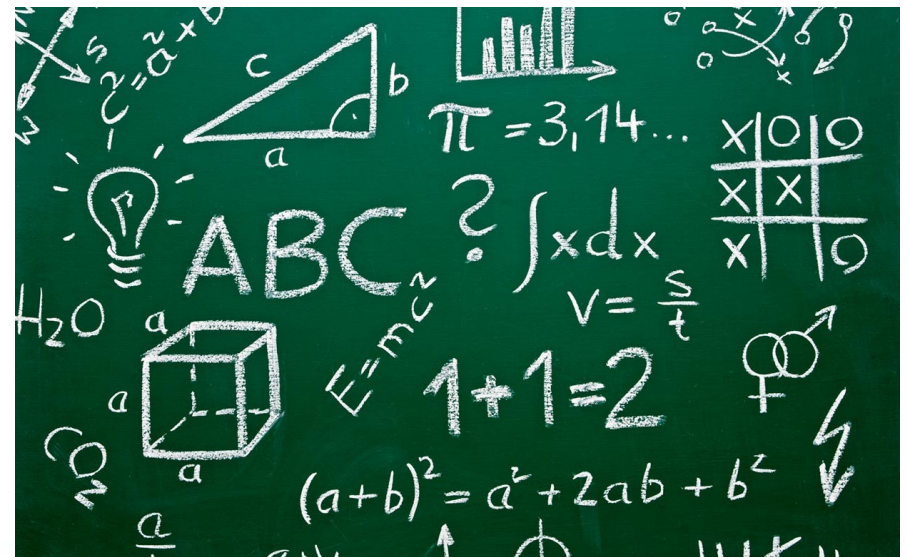
```
>>> hour - 1
```

```
>>> hour * 60 + minute
```

```
>>> minute / 60
```

```
>>> 5**2
```

```
>>> (5+9)*(15-7)
```



Python and floats

```
>>> minute = 59
```

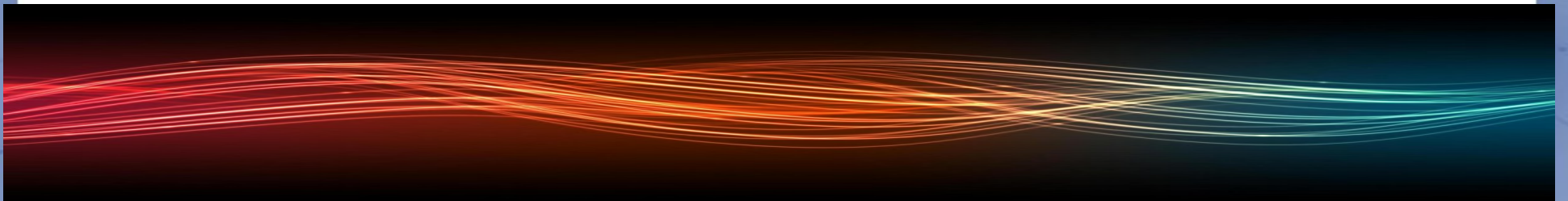
```
>>> minute/60
```

```
>>> minute/60.0
```



Order of operations

- Parenthesis: $(1+2)*(3+1) = 3*4 = 12$
- Exponentiation: $2**1+1 = 2+1 = 3$
- Multiplication and division: $2*3-1 = 6-1 = 5$
- Addition and subtraction: $5-3-1 = 2-1 = 1$
- Same precedence from left to right



String operations

- Concatenation

```
>>> first = 10
>>> second = 15
>>> print first + second
```

```
>>> first = '10'
>>> second = '15'
>>> print first + second
```

- Multiplication

```
>>> word = "bla"
>>> n = 7
>>> print n * word
```



Comments

blah, blah,
blah, whatever

- Programs tend to get long and unreadable
- Solutions:
 - Give meaningful variable names
 - Insert comments

```
# Ask user for input
hours = float(raw_input("How many hours did you work?\n"))
seconds = hours / 3600    # python sees this as correct
```

Next week

- Next: Make choices and reuse code
- Want more practice?
 - Exercises in chapter 1 and 2 of the book
- See you next week!!

A graphic with the text "TO BE CONTINUED..." in a stylized, bold, orange-to-yellow gradient font with a blue outline. The text is set against a black background. The word "CONTINUED" is followed by three dots and a right-pointing arrow.